



KIPCHUMBA FOUNDATION

OSP LIST OF THEMES, 2023

Theme	Sub-Theme/ Case	No.
Religion	Death rituals and beliefs surrounding the afterlife	1
	Spirituality and spiritual practices	2
	Sacred sites and pilgrimage	3
	Deities and supernatural beings	4
	Festivals and religious holidays	5
	Mythology and creation stories	6
	Witchcraft, sorcery, and magic	7
	Divination and prophecy	8
	Sacrifice and offerings	9
	Ethics and moral codes	10
Marriage	Marriage customs and traditions	11
	Arranged marriages and courtship	12
	Polygamy and polyandry	13
	Bride price and dowry	14
	Gender roles and expectations within marriage	15
	Marriage and family dynamics	16
	Divorce and separation	17
	Infertility and adoption	18
	Marital fidelity and infidelity	19
	Marriage and economic status or class	20
Medicine	Traditional medicine practices and beliefs	21
	Healthcare systems and infrastructure	22

		Healing rituals and ceremonies	23
		Acupuncture and other alternative therapies	24
		Healthcare providers and specialists	25
		Mental health and psychotherapy	26
		Nutrition and dietary practices	27
		Medical technology and innovations	28
		Healthcare access and disparities	29
Technology		Tools and equipment used for hunting, fishing, farming, and gathering	30
		Transportation methods and vehicles	31
		Architecture and building techniques	32
		Artistic and aesthetic technologies	33
		Textile production and weaving technologies	34
		Pottery and ceramics	35
		Metallurgy and metalworking	36
		Leather and woodwork	37
		Musical instrument making and musical technologies	38
		Computing and information technologies	39
Commerce		Traditional markets and marketplaces	40
		Forms of currency and trade	41
		Trade networks and routes	42
		Bartering and gift-giving practices	43
		Division of labor and production	44
		Commercial relationships between different communities or ethnic groups	45
		Techniques for storing and preserving goods	46
		Commercial production and industrialization	47
		Taxation and tribute systems	48
		Forms of commercial dispute resolution and conflict management	49
Circumcision		Different types of male circumcision procedures and techniques	50
		Female circumcision procedures (if practiced) and techniques	51
		The history and evolution of circumcision practices	52
		The social and cultural significance of circumcision	53
		The role of circumcision in traditional initiation rituals	54

		Traditional beliefs and myths surrounding circumcision	55
		The impact of circumcision on sexual health	56
		The role of circumcision in identity formation and social cohesion	57
		Changing attitudes and practices towards circumcision in modern times	58
		The ethics and controversies surrounding circumcision	59
Oral traditions		Folktales and fables	60
		Creation myths and origin stories	61
		Legends of heroes and heroines	62
		Historical narratives and genealogies	63
		Rituals and ceremonies associated with oral traditions	64
		Folk songs and ballads	65
		Proverbs and wise sayings	66
		Jokes and humorous stories	67
		Myths and legends associated with the natural world (animals, plants, etc.)	68
		Ghost stories and supernatural tales	69
Language		Language acquisition	70
		Language variation	71
		Language revitalization	72
		Language and identity	73
		Language contact	74
		Language documentation	75
		Language technology	76
		Language policy	77
		Language and power	78
		Language and translation	79
Geography		Geomorphology and landforms	80
		Hydrology and water bodies	81
		Meteorology and climatology	82
		Soil types and soil fertility	83
		Biogeography and biodiversity	84
		Natural disasters and environmental hazards	85
		Environmental management and conservation	86

		Traditional ecological knowledge and practices	87
		Cultural geography and place names	88
		Historical changes in the natural environment	89
Agriculture	Animal husbandry	Breeding practices and animal selection	90
		Herding techniques and tools	91
		Animal products (e.g. milk, wool, leather)	92
	Crop husbandry	Traditional crop varieties and cultivation techniques	93
		Irrigation methods	94
		Pest and disease management	95
	Other methods of agriculture	Hunting, fishing, and gathering	96
		Beekeeping and honey production	97
		Silk production	98
	Systems of cultivation and land tenure	Land ownership and inheritance practices	99
		Crop rotation and intercropping techniques	100
		Terracing and other land management practices	101
	Storage and produce preservation	Traditional storage techniques (e.g. drying, smoking, fermentation)	102
		Seed saving and storage practices	103
Food preservation techniques (e.g. canning, pickling, salting)		104	
Education		Educational systems and practices for different age groups (children, adolescents, adults, elders)	105
		Spiritual and moral education	106
		Vocational and professional education	107
		Education for cultural preservation and sustainability	108
		Educational roles and expectations for different genders	109
		Oral education, such as storytelling and recitation of historical events	110
		Educational systems and practices for people with disabilities	111
		Education for leadership and governance	112
		Education for environmental conservation and management	113
Demography		Population growth and decline in different periods	114
		Infant and child mortality rates and their causes	115
		Life expectancy at different ages and over time	116
		Migration patterns and reasons for migration	117

		Changes in family size and structure	118
		Health status and disease prevalence among different age groups and sexes	119
		Fertility rates and changes in fertility over time	120
		Demographic changes due to external factors, such as war or disease	121
		Changes in occupational and economic structures of the population	122
		Changes in ethnic or racial composition of the population over time	123
Politics		Governance and decision-making processes	124
		Traditional forms of leadership and authority	125
		Political representation and participation of different groups	126
		Power relations and conflicts within and between communities	127
		Diplomacy and inter-tribal relations	128
		Economic policies and decision-making	129
		Political participation and mobilization of youth	130
		Gender and politics, including women's roles and representation	131
		Political parties and their policies	132
	Resistance movements and their impact on political structures	133	
Music		Folk music traditions and regional variations	134
		Religious music and rituals	135
		Music and social events (weddings, funerals, etc.)	136
		Musical instruments and their construction	137
		Musical notation and composition techniques	138
		Oral transmission of music and cultural heritage	139
		Professional musicians and music education	140
		Gender and music performance	141
		Popular music and globalization	142
	Musical censorship and social control	143	
Communication		Verbal communication	144
		Written communication	145
		Nonverbal communication	146
		Technology and communication	147
		Communication and social hierarchies	148
		Communication and power	149

		Cross-cultural communication	150
		Communication and education	151
		Communication and business	152
		Communication and art	153
Meals		Regional cuisines and cooking methods	154
		Cultural significance of food and meals	156
		Traditional ingredients and their uses	157
		Mealtime rituals and etiquette	158
		Food preservation and storage techniques	159
		Traditional cooking utensils and tools	160
		Traditional cooking utensils and tools	161
		Festive and ceremonial foods and drinks	162
		Hunting, fishing, and gathering practices for food	163
		Agriculture and farming practices for food production	164
		Traditional methods of food and drink processing and fermentation	165
Archaeology		Excavation techniques and methodologies	166
		Artifact analysis and conservation	167
		Dating methods and chronology	168
		Settlement patterns and urbanization	169
		Trade and exchange networks	170
		Material culture and technology	171
		Ritual and religious practices	172
		Funerary customs and burial practices	173
		Social and economic organization	174
		Environmental and landscape history	175
Games and recreation		Board games	176
		Video games	177
		Sports	178
		Card games	179
		Playground games	180
		Trivia games	182
		Role-playing games	183

		Puzzle games	184
		Collectible games	185
Wildlife		Conservation efforts	186
		Animal behavior	187
		Ecological relationships	188
		Habitat destruction	189
		Human-wildlife conflict	190
		Wildlife tourism	191
		Hunting and poaching	192
		Wildlife diseases	193
		Endangered species	194
		Biogeography	195
	Traditional ecological knowledge		Ethnobotany
		Traditional ecological management	197
		Hunting and fishing practices	198
		Traditional resource governance	199
		Indigenous conservation	200
		Ecological calendars and knowledge systems	201
		Weather and climate knowledge	202
		Landscape management	203
		Language and cultural transmission	204
		Traditional ecological knowledge and modern conservation	205
Traditional art and craftsmanship		Sculpture	206
		Pottery	207
		Textiles	208
		Beadwork	209
		Metalwork	210
		Basketry	211
		Woodworking	212
		Leatherwork	213
		Painting	214
		Calligraphy	215

Indigenous languages	Endangered languages and language revitalization efforts	216
	Language documentation and preservation	217
	Language policy and planning	218
	Language and identity	219
	Language and worldview	220
	Oral literature and storytelling	221
	Language and place names	222
	Language and traditional ecological knowledge	223
	Language and education	224
	Language and technology (e.g., language apps, online language courses)	225
The impacts of colonialism and globalization on indigenous communities	Forced assimilation	226
	Land dispossession	227
	Cultural genocide	228
	Intergenerational trauma	229
	Environmental destruction	230
	Resistance and resilience	231
	Language revitalization	232
	Indigenous rights	233
	Cultural appropriation	234
	Decolonization	235